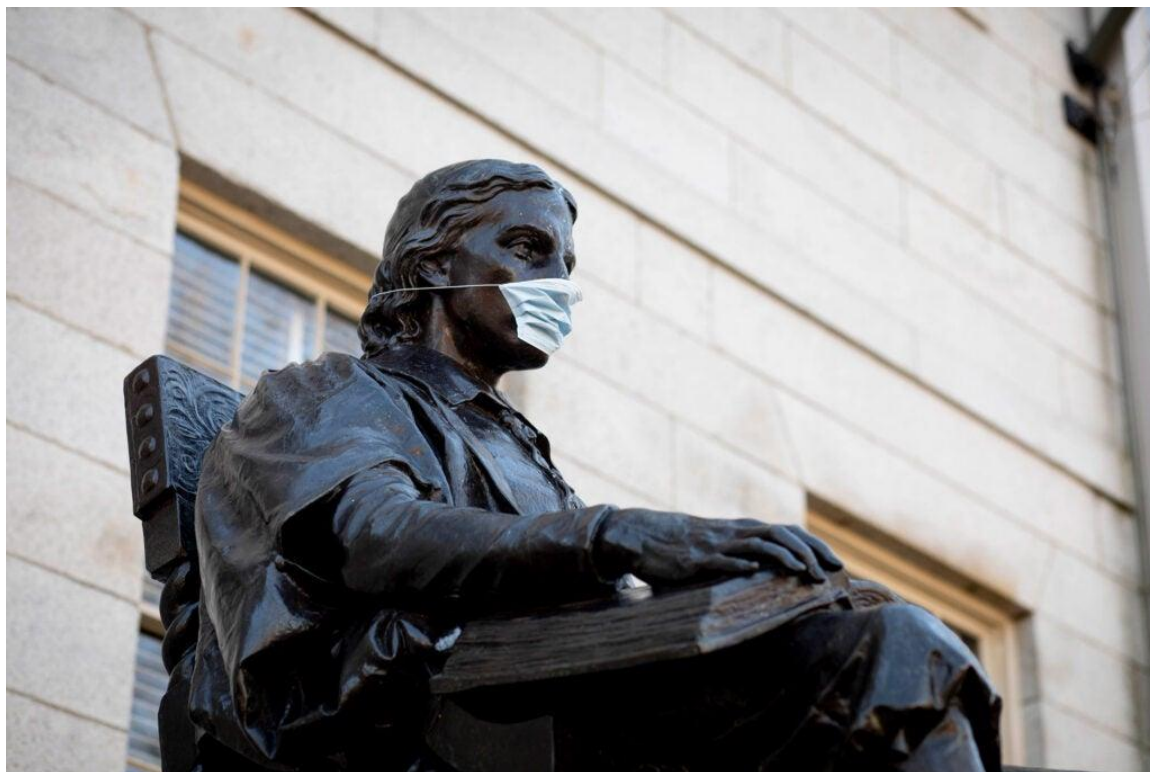


Harvard University
Office of the University Marshal



*Annual Report for
Academic Year
2020-2021*

Introduction

The 2020-2021 academic year was unlike any other, at Harvard and around the world. With most of Harvard’s travel and non-academic in-person activities cancelled or strictly limited due to the COVID-19 pandemic, the usual duties and responsibilities of the University Marshal’s Office were either adapted to the virtual realm or put on hold for the year. Due to the university-wide hiring freeze enacted in the spring of 2020, the Office’s one remaining full-time staff member worked remotely for the year, and the Interim University Marshal retired in January 2021. What follows is a summary of the adapted activities undertaken by the Marshal’s Office during this most unusual year.



Vincent H. Bish delivers his pre-recorded Graduate Student Oration for the Celebration of the Class of 2021, standing outside of Wadsworth House, May 2021. Photo used with permission of Mr. Bish.



Outdoor English class with instructor Sam Marks, April 2021. Photographer: Jon Chase, University Photographer.



Hybrid Math Class with instructor Reshma Meno, April 2021. Photographer: Jon Chase, University Photographer.

Background

When Harvard is operating normally, the University Marshal’s Office supports Harvard’s schools, centers and central administration by serving as Harvard’s most visible and historically appropriate “front door” for visiting dignitaries and delegations. With the goal of making Harvard truly accessible to the world, the Marshal’s Office would make every effort to welcome as many international visitors to the university as possible.

Reporting to the President's Office, in normal times the Marshal's Office hosts and arranges thoughtful itineraries for dignitaries and visiting delegations, and also provides a number of welcome sessions throughout the year for members of the extended Harvard community. As the second-oldest building on campus, Wadsworth House is a unique and inviting setting in which the Marshal welcomes new faculty, visiting scholars, and various fellowship participants during their orientations, to give them a broader sense of the university, its history, and its place in the world today. The Office would also typically host open houses at Wadsworth House during College Family weekends. Harvard's many special visitors enjoy the opportunity to sign the official university guest book and to take photos in the room where George Washington once resided.

As the protocol office for the university, the Marshal's Office also advises the Harvard community on an array of sensitive matters. It also vets invitations from departments and student groups to high-profile guests, in an effort to avoid overlap or conflicts, and to retain a historical record of such outreach. This important work continued during the last year, even as all events for which dignitaries were being invited were held virtually.



His Holiness the Dalai Lama participates in a virtual event hosted by Harvard Medical School, January 2021. Photographer: Kris Snibbe, University photographer.

The Office also assists departments with the selection and purchase of appropriate university gifts (many of which are customized) for business meetings, special visitors, and employee recognition. During this past year, the Marshal's Office was able to continue to offer this service to other Harvard departments, mostly in choosing gifts to honor retiring employees.

Another area of responsibility for the Marshal's Office, typically, is to arrange for Harvard to be represented at special occasions, such as Inaugurations, at other institutions. Because most of these events were postponed or cancelled, this activity was put on hold for the year. We anticipate a substantial increase in this activity in fall 2021 as many institutions hold belated Inaugural events once it is safe to do so again.

The Marshal's Office is, first and foremost, a service operation. We firmly believe it is important that Harvard provide a human face, and care and attention, to those who wish to learn from and work with us. As the global pandemic continues to present unprecedented challenges to the ways Harvard and institutions around the world share ideas and address the pressing issues of our time, diplomacy seems more important than ever. The Marshal's Office is proud to support these engagements, and to help Harvard maintain its institutional and global ties.

The following is a summary of the activities of the Marshal's Office for the academic year ending June 30, 2021.

Distinguished Visitors

Harvard regularly hosts visitors of many different nationalities, backgrounds, and beliefs; and, in doing so, encourages intellectual and educational enrichment while also honoring the principles

of free speech and open inquiry. With the help of faculty advisors from various departments and centers, the Marshal's Office has developed a set of guidelines on how best to initiate, plan, and manage high-level visits. These guidelines, which were updated in late spring 2020 to address protocol around virtual events, can be found in [Appendix A](#). The Marshal's Office is available to help faculty, students, and staff understand the guidelines and assist in making visits and virtual events meaningful for all parties.



Dr. Anthony Fauci and Dr. Sanjay Gupta in a virtual panel discussion hosted by the Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health, December 2020. Photographer: Rose Lincoln, University photographer.

In the 2020-2021 academic year, departments and student groups across Harvard hosted an impressive array of online events, many of them featuring distinguished speakers. The Marshal's Office played a behind-the-scenes role in the planning of many of these events, from facilitating invitations from President Bacow to advising on issues relating to access to and security of online events, from encouraging special guests to sign the newly-created digital version of the university guest book to keeping detailed records of all completed events. Appendix B provides more detail on the **81** such virtual events for which the Marshal's Office had some involvement between July 1, 2020 and June 30, 2021.

The International Visitors Program

Harvard University is an open campus that welcomes thousands of visitors from around the world in a normal year. The Marshal's Office makes arrangements on behalf of international individuals and delegations seeking substantive dialogue with members of the Harvard community on shared areas of interest. These individuals include, but are not limited to, government officials, university leaders, and professionals in various fields who participate in fellowships or special programs sponsored by official entities, such as local consulates or the U.S. State Department.



Ambassador Wendy Sherman, Director of the Center for Public Leadership at the Harvard Kennedy School, in a virtual discussion with the Prime Minister of New Zealand, Jacinda Ardern, winner of the 2020 Gleitsman International Activist Award, December 2020. Photographer: Rose Lincoln, University photographer.

During the 2020-2021 academic year, the Marshal's Office arranged **42** virtual visits with Harvard faculty and administrators for individual visitors and delegations from **28** countries. **Seven** delegations were comprised of participants from multiple countries.

Educators, researchers, journalists, business leaders, medical professionals, and government officials are among those whom we hosted this year. Popular discussion topics included the disinformation and social media, government accountability, cybersecurity and sustainable investment. This year's virtual visitors are listed in [Appendix C](#).

The Delegate Program

President Lawrence Bacow typically receives many invitations to attend Presidential inaugurations and other special ceremonies from institutions of higher education around the globe. When he is unable to attend an in-person event, the Marshal's Office works to identify a suitable substitute to represent the University. The Marshal's Office also arranges for written congratulatory greetings to be sent on behalf of the University.

In the 2020-2021 academic year, a handful of institutions held small installation ceremonies for incoming Presidents or Chancellors, but most other events were cancelled or postponed due to the pandemic. With the assistance of the Marshal's Office, President Bacow sent written greetings to:

- Kevin M. Guskiewicz, the Chancellor of the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill;
- Eun Mee Kim, the President of Ewha Womens University in South Korea;
- Dr. Mark M. Yarbrough, the President of the Dallas Theological Seminary in Texas;
- Eruo Fujii, the President of the University of Tokyo in Japan.

President Bacow also sent greetings to the Korea Advanced Institute of Science and Technology for its 50th Anniversary, and to Xiamen University in China for its 100th Anniversary.

Gifts

As a service to the Harvard community, the Marshal's Office offers a wide selection of Harvard-themed gifts available at discounted prices to University affiliates who have access to Harvard's internal billing system. In the academic year that ended on June 30, 2021, the Marshal's Office helped **34** different Harvard departments with gift orders, totaling **almost \$20,000** in sales. The vast majority of these gift orders were for retiring employees.

Information about affordable gifts for those traveling abroad on official business, to welcome a distinguished visitor to our campus, or for conference participants, retirees, or employee recognition may be found at <https://marshal.harvard.edu/buy-a-gift>

Flag Protocol

When the United States flag is flown at half-staff on federal property—by presidential proclamation or as a sign of national tribute—Harvard has the option to follow suit by flying the United States flag at half-staff at University Hall. The Marshal's Office, in consultation with the Office of Harvard's President, will make this decision, and will coordinate the logistics of lowering the flag at University Hall. There were **ten** such occasions when this was done during the 2020-2021 academic year.

Nothing prohibits the flying of the United States flag at University Hall at half-staff as a tribute for a loss closer to home, but this is rarely done. A Dean of an individual school may also decide to honor the passing of a colleague, student, or alumnus by lowering the US flag on their own campus at half-staff in tribute.

When a head of state or government would visit the University to give a public speech or to meet with Harvard's president during a normal year, the Marshal's Office would arrange for the visitor's national flag to fly from University Hall alongside the United States flag. Protocol dictates that the dimensions of the visitor's national flag must be the same as those of the United States flag; in the case of University Hall, 10' x 15'. Only countries and governments recognized by the U.S. Department of State may have their national flag flown. The Marshal's Office maintains an inventory of appropriately sized flags and manages the logistics of flying national flags at University Hall on such occasions.



The American flag flying at University Hall, above the John Harvard statue and amidst signs saying "Keep Harvard Healthy", December 2020. Photographer: Kris Snibbe, University photographer.

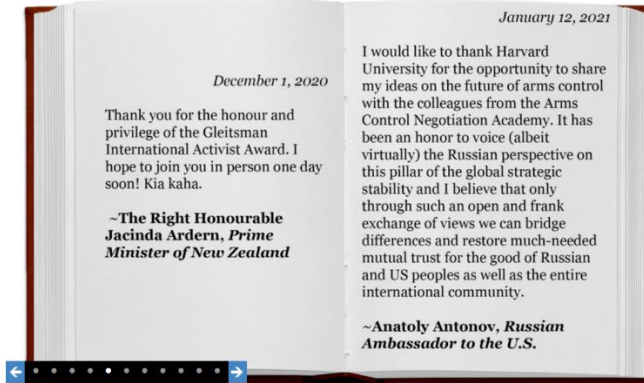
Other Activities

Virtual Guest Book

During visits to Wadsworth House, special guests of the university have traditionally been invited to sign the University Guest Book. Heads of state, royalty, celebrities, foreign university leaders, and other notable visitors have all written messages in this distinctive crimson leather-bound book over the years. The eight most recent volumes remain at Wadsworth House, and earlier editions dating back to the late 19th century are kept at the University Archives. All of these signatures and messages become part of Harvard's history.

Digital Guest Book

THE OFFICIAL HARVARD UNIVERSITY GUEST BOOK -- DIGITAL EDITION



Screen Shot of Digital Guest Book page on University Marshal's website.

During the pandemic, the Marshal's Office adapted this special tradition by creating a virtual guest book. Distinguished speakers at various virtual Harvard events were invited to submit short electronic messages to the Harvard community via a private survey link. The responses have been compiled on a special [page](#) of the Marshal's Office website and will eventually be submitted to the University Archives as an appendix to the official hard copy of the University Guest Book.

Virtual Tours



A sign in Harvard Yard stating the tours are suspended until further notice, July 2020. Photographer: Rose Lincoln, University photographer.

During the summer and fall of 2020, the Marshal's Office assisted the staff of the Harvard Visitor's Center in the development of virtual tours of Harvard Yard. Some of the Marshal's Office's own virtual visitors took advantage of the opportunity to spend an hour over Zoom with undergraduate student tour guides who gave personalized virtual tours of campus. While virtual tour participants do not have the opportunity to pose for photos with the John Harvard statue in person, the virtual tour does allow a unique opportunity to share photos of interior spaces not usually accessible on a traditional walking tour. The virtual tours also include video clips and links to digital news articles to enrich the content of the tour along the way.

Advising Student Groups

During the course of the 2020-2021 academic, student groups across the university continued to hold conferences and special events virtually. The Office of the University Marshal continued its usual practice of vetting invitations and advising on protocol for these events as it would in a normal year for in-person events. Because virtual events did not require travel or booking of physical space, the participation and reach of these events was impressively robust. Between July 2020 and June 2021, the Marshal's Office gave advice on and tracked the status of over **150** student-initiated invitations from over **30** programs and organizations to high-profile US officials, foreign leaders, celebrities, and other notable figures.



*A sign directs members of the Harvard community to an on-campus COVID-19 vaccine clinic, June 2021.
Photographer: Stephanie Mitchell, University photographer.*

Appendices

- A: Guidelines for inviting and hosting dignitaries, with addendum referencing virtual events
- B: List of high-level speakers at virtual events for Academic Year 2020-2021
- C: International Visitor List for Academic Year 2020-2021

Cover photo of John Harvard statue courtesy of Rose Lincoln, Harvard University photographer

Appendix A

HARVARD UNIVERSITY

Protocol and Guidelines

Inviting Heads of State, Foreign Dignitaries, and Other High-Profile Visitors to Harvard University

Harvard University regularly hosts distinguished visitors of many different nationalities, backgrounds, and beliefs. In doing so, the University encourages intellectual and educational enrichment while also honoring the principles of free speech and open inquiry that are appropriate and essential to an institution of higher learning.

Many visitors to the University may be invited directly by Schools, departments, student groups, and other academic and administrative units. However, the University Marshal's Office should be the first point of contact for any School, department, center, institute, program, or organization that would like to issue an invitation to a dignitary¹. The Marshal's Office provides advice and assistance on matters of protocol and appropriate procedures for issuing such invitations. It is critical that all faculty and administrators inform the Marshal's Office of plans to invite dignitaries so that Harvard can avoid conflicting invitations.

All members of the Harvard community who are considering extending high-level invitations to speaking engagements on campus should keep in mind the following guidelines:

- Prior consultation with the Marshal's Office is required for invitations to incumbent heads of state or government, which must be extended in writing, directly by the President of Harvard. The Marshal must review and approve such invitations in advance, and once approved will liaise with the President's Office on drafting and sending the invitation.
- Any invitation to a head of state or other high-level dignitary to give a public address at Harvard should include explicit reference to the university's expectation that he or she take questions from the audience following his or her address. Typically, a Harvard faculty member will moderate.
- Secret Service protection is mandatory for any foreign head of state or government while on U.S. soil. Many other categories of dignitaries also require similar levels of security coverage for travel in the U.S. Any associated security costs, which can be considerable, are to be borne by the event sponsor(s).
- Additional terms and conditions may apply for those other than heads of state, so it is always advisable to consult with the Marshal's Office in advance on invitations to dignitaries or high-level officials, both foreign and domestic. For example, an invitation to individual(s) actively campaigning for public office at the time of the proposed event

¹ Who does the Marshal's Office consider to be a dignitary? The rule of reason should always apply, but there are two critical aspects that the Marshal's Office asks about when reviewing proposed invitations: will there be any extra security needs associated with the visit, and would the visit be likely to draw press/media attention? In addition to heads of state, this often includes former heads of state (US and foreign), Ambassadors, Senators, Cabinet-level Ministers, royalty, and also household name celebrities. When in doubt, the Office encourages faculty, staff and students to just ask!

would require additional discussion, as would an invitation to an individual who is under investigation or indictment for criminal activities.

Student organizations seeking to invite high-level dignitaries to conferences or speaking engagements should also take the following into account prior to issuing such invitations:

- The Marshal's Office expects that students will have first obtained permission and support from a senior faculty member or senior administrator associated with the organization (such as the faculty director or executive director of a center or institute), and with the School or department where the event will take place. This is especially important for potential invitations to heads of state or government, which will NOT be approved for events solely run by students without the demonstrated support of a center, department, Dean's office, or other administrative unit of the university.
- The Marshal's Office reserves the right to seek additional information and assurances about the details of the student-run conference or event before approving invitations. Students should be prepared to show that:
 - There is a realistic expectation that the dignitary may accept the invitation based on the scope/theme of the conference or speaking engagement;
 - The organization is equipped with the resources to host the dignitary at an appropriate level (able to cover security costs, provide an appropriate venue and moderator for Q&A, would be available for diplomatic advance visits, has a clear messaging strategy that is consistent with the university's, etc.);
 - There is a compelling reason for Harvard to serve as the host venue for the event, and that the dignitary's appearance would meet the university's goals for encouraging intellectual enrichment while honoring the principles of free speech;
 - There is a faculty member or administrator who has indicated that he/she will take oversight responsibility for the speaking event.

The Marshal's Office can also advise on other matters of protocol, including proper forms of address, customs, gift exchanges, document signings, speaking formats, and Q&A requirements.

These guidelines have been developed by the University Marshal's Office in consultation with:

*The Weatherhead Center for International Affairs
The David Rockefeller Center for Latin American Studies
The Harvard Kennedy School of Government
The Harvard Graduate School of Education
The Office of the Vice Provost for International Affairs*

UPDATE: Inviting Heads of State, Dignitaries and Other High-Profile Visitors to Speak in Virtual Harvard Events
Posted May 19, 2020

Due to the disruptions caused by the Covid-19 pandemic, Harvard and institutions around the world are facing unprecedented challenges to the ways we gather together to share ideas and address the pressing issues of our time. The University Marshal's Office has previously issued university-wide [Invitation Protocol & Visitor Guidelines](#) which pertain to invitations to heads of state, dignitaries and other high-profile visitors for speaking engagements on Harvard's physical

campus. Today, the Marshal's Office would like to remind the university community of the original intent of these guidelines, and how they still should be adhered to in the current, virtual environment.

1. Any invitation to a **current head of state or government** to participate in a virtual, Harvard-sponsored event must first be cleared with the University Marshal's Office. This applies to any school, department, center, institute, program or Harvard-affiliated organization. The Marshal's Office will provide advice and consult with the Office of the President on any such invitation.
2. The Marshal's Office should also be the first point of contact for any school, department, center, institute, program, or organization that would like to invite any other senior US or foreign government officials to speak at a Harvard-sponsored virtual event. This is to avoid conflicting invitations, to ensure a proper historical record is kept, and to allow the Marshal's Office to provide advice and assistance on matters of protocol and appropriate procedures for issuing such invitations.

In order to ensure that all events sponsored by Harvard are executed at the highest level, we urge virtual event hosts to make every reasonable effort to ensure that these events include:

- A requirement that all guests pre-register, to ensure that only those who are eligible receive the link to participate;
- A moderator for the event with whom the speaker is comfortable;
- An opportunity for Q&A with the audience following the speaker's remarks;
- A professional backdrop and setting;
- Ample time and effort devoted to pre-production to minimize risk of technical glitches (a rehearsal with the speaker in advance is strongly advised);
- Appropriate technical platform management to allow events to be both inclusive and secure, including adherence to the University's [Digital Accessibility](#) standards and [Multimedia Accessibility](#) guidelines;
- Realistic thought given to the duration of online events;
- Clear communication with participants about the use and ownership of content after the event concludes.

Additionally, the Marshal's Office expects that **student organizations** will have first obtained permission and support from the School, department, center or institute under whose auspices the event will take place, before inviting a dignitary to participate in a virtual event.

Other terms and conditions may apply, so it is always advisable to consult with the Marshal's Office in advance on invitations to dignitaries or high-level officials, both foreign and domestic, to appear virtually on a Harvard platform. For example, an invitation to individual(s) actively campaigning for public office at the time of the proposed event would require additional discussion, as would an invitation to an individual who is under investigation or indictment for criminal activities.

Our goal is to support the Harvard community in adapting to this new set of circumstances, while protecting the university's interests, and ensuring that our virtual guests have a positive, comfortable experience. We look forward to the day when we are able once again to welcome special guests to our marvelous campus; until then, we appreciate your collaboration and support for these shared objectives.

Appendix B

Summary of high-level speakers at virtual Harvard events for Academic Year 2020-2021, for which the Marshal's Office provided support and/or guidance (listed in chronological order)

Date	Name and title	Event details
July 1, 2020	Dzingai Mutumuka, Former Education Minister of Zimbabwe, and former head of education for the World Bank	Featured speaker in webinar on COVID-19's Impact on Education in Africa. Part of Center for African Studies (CAS) ongoing series on COVID and Africa.
July 2, 2020	Madeleine Albright, Former Secretary of State, USA	Participating on a panel discussion co-hosted by the HKS Belfer Center, "Redefining Inclusive Transatlantic Security in the Covid Era"
July 8, 2020	Dr. Zweli Mkhize, Minister of Health, South Africa	Featured speaker in webinar on COVID-19's Impact on Future of Africa's Health Systems. Part of Center for African Studies (CAS) ongoing series on COVID and Africa.
July 9, 2020	Kip Tom, Permanent Representative to the UN Agencies for Food and Agriculture, USA	Featured speaker on virtual panel discussion hosted by the HBS The Food, Agriculture, and Water club (with Prof. Forest Reinhardt)
August 3, 2020	Iván Duque Márquez, President, Colombia	Invited by a Latin American donor to HKS for an off-the record discussion over Zoom, moderated by Ricardo Hausmann. Conducted in Spanish, not promoted publicly, audience mostly Latin American business people.
August 17, 2020	Katrín Jakobsdóttir, Prime Minister, Iceland	Spoke at virtual event co-hosted by the Davis Center and the ACONA Project (closed audience—boot camp for new fellows). Was invited by a partner institution in Reykjavík, not by Davis Center directly
September 8, 2020	Andrew Yang, Entrepreneur and 2020 Democratic Candidate, USA	IOP Forum event
September 17, 2020	Tracy Smith, US Poet Laureate	Guest speaker in Prof. Rawi Abdelal's course at HBS, "Wisdom and Uncertainty: Life as a Work in Progress"
September 21, 2020	Sergio Fajardo, Governor of Antioquia, likely future Presidential candidate, Colombia	Opening panel for virtual Global Empowerment Meeting, Center for International Development
September 21, 2020	Tawakkol Karman, Human Rights Activist, Nobel Peace Laureat, Yemen	Opening panel for virtual Global Empowerment Meeting, Center for International Development

Date	Name and title	Event details
September 21, 2020	Geraldine Fraser-Moleketi, former Minister of Public Service and Administration, current Chancellor of Mandela University, South Africa	Opening panel for virtual Global Empowerment Meeting, Center for International Development
September 21, 2020	Michael Ignatieff (PhD '76), Rector, Central European University, Hungary (originally from Canada)	Opening panel for virtual Global Empowerment Meeting, Center for International Development
September 28, 2020	Ólafur Ragnar Grímsson, Former President of Iceland	Virtual guest speaker in HKS course, Policy and Social Innovations for the Changing Arctic (Halla Logadóttir)
September 29, 2020	Fiona Hill (AM '91, PhD '98), senior fellow at the Brookings Institute; Former member of the US National Security Council (originally from UK)	virtual talk hosted by the Davis Center, "Winds of Change? Prospects for the U.S.-Russia Relationship after 2020"
October 1, 2020	Dr. Nabil Fahmy, former Foreign Minister, Dean of the School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, American University in Cairo, Egypt	Speaking at a virtual event hosted by the Middle East Initiative at HKS, https://www.belfercenter.org/event/conversation-nabil-fahmy-former-foreign-minister-egypt
October 1, 2020	Susan Rice, Former National Security Advisor, USA	Virtual event hosted by the Future of Diplomacy Project at HKS (open to Harvard participants and invited guests only), moderated by Nick Burns
October 1, 2020	Loren AliKhan, Solicitor General for Washington DC, USA	virtual HLS event, 'Fighting the Big Fights: Litigating at the Supreme Court.' Co-hosted by the Harvard Law Review, American Constitution Society, and the Federalist Society
October 2, 2020	Dr. Vera Songwe, United Nations Under Secretary-General and Executive Secretary of the Economic Commission for Africa, Cameroon	keynote at 2-day virtual Women in Entrepreneurship in Africa Summit, hosted by the Center for African Studies
October 5, 2020	Rufus Gifford, Deputy Campaign Manager for the Biden/Harris campaign, former Ambassador to Denmark	Speaking in conversation with HLS Lambda Org re: LGBTQ+ Political Careers
October 6, 2020	Kim Wyman, Secretary of State for Washington State, US	HLS Equal Democracy Project virtual forum event
October 6, 2020	Michelle Bachelet, UN High Commissioner for	Virtual event, "Human Rights = Public Health", co-hosted by the Harvard TH Chan School of Public Health and DRCLAS

Date	Name and title	Event details
	Human Rights and former President of Chile	
October 8, 2020	Josette Sheeran, UN Special Envoy to Haiti	Panelist on event hosted by the HLS Human Rights Program, “10 Years On: Lessons from the Cholera Epidemic in Haiti”
October 14, 2020	Scott Nago, Chief Election Official for Hawaii	HLS Equal Democracy Project virtual forum event
October 14, 2020	Chrystia Freeland, Deputy PM, and Catherine McKenna, Minister of Infrastructure, Canada	Harvard Canadian Club / IOP virtual event
October 19, 2020	Jens Weidmann, President, Deutsche Bundesbank; Member of the Governing Council, European Central Bank, Germany	Panelist on event hosted by the Center for European Studies European Economic Policy Forum
October 19, 2020	Maria Antonieta Alva Luperdi (MPA/ID '14), Minister of Economics and Finance, Peru	Panel discussion hosted by Center for International Development on containing Covid in Latin America
October 23, 2020	Alfredo Gutiérrez Ortiz Mena (LLM '98), Supreme Court Justice, Mexico	Invited for virtual talk by the HLS Center for Health Law Policy, Biotechnology and Bioethics. Topic: “Constitutional Democracy and the Role of High Courts in Times of Crisis: The Case of Mexico”
October 26, 2020	Karl Racine, Kwame Raoul, Keith Ellison, and Josh Shapiro, Attorneys general for D.C., Illinois, Minnesota, and Pennsylvania, respectively, USA	Virtual panel discussion at HLS, “State AGs Protecting Workers' Rights”, hosted by the Labor and Work Life program.
October 30, 2020	Yo-Yo Ma (BA '76, Hon. '91), cellist	invited by Prof. Rawi Abdelal to be guest speaker in his course at HBS, “Wisdom and Uncertainty: Life as a Work in Progress”
November 2, 2020	Mark Cuban, Entrepreneur and Philanthropist	Virtual fireside chat with the Harvard Association for Law and Business (HLS student org)
November 5, 2020	Hubertus Heil, Federal Minister of Labor and Social Affairs, Germany	Virtual discussion on ““Different Ways Out of the Crisis - Concepts in Labor Market Policy Across the Atlantic,” hosted by the German American Conference
November 9, 2020	Keisha Lance Bottoms, Mayor of Atlanta, GA, USA	Voices in Leadership Series at the Chan School

Date	Name and title	Event details
November 9, 2020	Anne-Marie Slaughter (JD '85), Former Director of Policy and Planning of the State Dept, USA	Invited by the Armed Services Association at HLS
November 11, 2020	Kyriakos Mitsotakis (AB '90, MBA '95); Prime Minister of Greece	Virtual guest speaker in HBS Dean Nohria's fall class, "Conversations on Leadership."
November 12, 2020	Dame Karen Pierce, Ambassador to the US, UK	Future of Diplomacy Discussion, moderated by Nick Burns
November 14, 2020	Loretta Lynch, Former Attorney General, USA	Confirmed speaker at the fall conference of the Women's Law Association, HLS
November 16, 2020	Hon. Goodwin Liu, Justice of the Supreme Court of California, USA	Discussion of paper, "Who's Going to Law School? Trends in Law School Enrollment Since the Great Recession." Hosted by 3 student groups at HLS. Contact: Phebe Hong
November 17, 2020	Gen. James Mattis, Former Secretary of Defense, USA	National Security & Law Association (HLS) event. Contact: Matt O'Keefe
November 19, 2020	Justice Mumbi Ngugi, Justice of the High Court, Kenya	Speaker at virtual HLS event, "Enforcing Constitutional Commitments to Health and Social Equality in Kenya"
November 21, 2020	Rep. Ayanna Pressley (D-MA)	Keynote speaker for the virtual Harvard Student Climate Conference, Climate and Racial Justice in 2020 and beyond
December 1, 2020	Rt. Hon. Jacinda Ardern, Prime Minister of New Zealand	Received the Gleitsman Award from CPL, virtual event co-hosted with the IOP. Dean Elmendorf opened, Wendy Sherman moderated, President Bacow closed
December 9, 2020	Dr. Anthony Fauci, Director, National Institute of Allergy and Infectious Diseases	Chan School Leadership Forum event (virtual) moderated by Dr. Sanjay Gupta. 3-4 pm.
January 12, 2021	Anatoly Antonov, Ambassador to the United States, Russia	Confirmed to participate in a virtual session co-hosted by the Davis Center (ACONA project). Was invited to same event in August 2020, was supposed to participate but had to cancel last minute
January 19, 2021	Paul Kagame, President, Rwanda	Confirmed to speak virtually to HBS Prof. Hakeem Belo-Osagie's Africa Rising SIP course. Contact: Ashley Dreimiller
February 9, 2021	Elisa Ferreira, European Commissioner for Cohesion and Reforms, Portugal	Virtual guest speaker, European Legal Order Seminar, hosted by the Center for European Studies
February 10, 2021	Bob Woodward, <i>Journalist</i> ; and Michael Horowitz, <i>DOJ Inspector General</i>	Presidential Accountability Reform panel discussion, hosted by HLS Law and Government Program of Study. Moderated by Jack Goldsmith.

Date	Name and title	Event details
February 20, 2021	Dr. Benedict Oramah, President of the African Export – Import Bank (Afreximbank), Nigeria	Confirmed keynote for virtual African Business Conference (student-led conference, overseen by Center for African Studies)
February 26, 2021	Dr. Julio Frenk, President of Miami University, former Dean of Harvard Chan School, former Minister of Health of Mexico	Speaking on a panel on COVID-19 in Mexico at the annual student-run Mexico Conference (virtual this year). His panel will be at 7 pm our time on Friday, 2/26
March 8, 2021	Queen Rania al Abdullah, Queen Consort of Jordan	International Women’s Day event co-sponsored by the Center for Int’l Development and JFK, Jr. Forum at HKS
March 8, 2021	Madeleine Albright, Former US Secretary of State	JFK, Jr. Forum event w/intergenerational discussion of women in foreign policy (co-hosted by WAPPP and Women in Defense, Diplomacy, and Development)
March 10, 2021	Samuel Alito, Supreme Court Justice, USA	presiding over Moot Court competition at HLS (virtual)
March 11, 2021	Thae Yong-ho, National Assembly Member; former Ambassador of North Korea to the UK	Defected to South Korea in 2016. Speaking at HLS-run virtual event on Crimes Against Humanity in North Korea
March 11, 2021	Joaquin Castro (JD ’00), Congressman (D-TX); Linda Sánchez, Congresswoman (D-CA); Emmy Ruiz, White House Director of Political Strategy and Outreach	CPL panel discussion about Biden’s first 100 days and immigration policies, to be moderated by Paola Ramos
March 24, 2021	Chris Coons, US Senator (D-DE)	JFK, Jr. Forum event hosted by Mark Gearan on National Service and the Biden Agenda
March 25, 2021	Stella Kyriakides, EU Commissioner for Health and Food Safety (Cyprus)	Virtual event on the vaccine rollout in the European Union, hosted by the Center for European Studies
March 27, 2021	Deval Patrick (AB ’78, JD ’82), Former Governor of MA	Opening Keynote at virtual Social Enterprise Conference (run by HKS and HBS students)
March 29, 2021	Nestor Forster Jr., Ambassador of Brazil to the US	Virtual discussion hosted by HKS Belfer Center (moderated by Nick Burns) on the US-Brazil relationship
April 1, 2021	Taraji P. Henson, Actress, USA	Artist of the Year for the Harvard Foundation’s Cultural Rhythms annual event (virtual this year)
April 2, 2021	Rahul Gandhi, Member of Parliament, former President of Indian National Congress. (Grandson of Indira Gandhi, son of Rajiv	IOP virtual Forum, co-sponsored by Belfer Center. Nick Burns moderating.

Date	Name and title	Event details
	Gandhi, both former PM's of India)	
April 6, 2021	Justice Stephen G. Breyer, Supreme Court Justice	Giving The Scalia Lecture at HLS, with introductions by Dean Manning
April 7, 2021	Rosalie Abella, Supreme Court Justice, Canada	HLS Class Marshals invited as part of a series of virtual VIP speakers in the lead up to Commencement
April 7, 2021	Chris Coons, US Senator (D-DE)	Speaking at virtual event, "Free Ekpar: Commemorating 5 Years of Unjust Detention" hosted by the HLS Advocates for Human Rights
April 7, 2021	Bill Clinton, Former US President	Inaugural Bosworth Memorial Lecture, hosted by Nick Burns
April 7, 2021	Sara Jacobs, Member of Congress (D-CA)	Forum Event on Jewish Voices in Public Service
April 8, 2021	Rev. Dr. Denis Mukwege, OB-GYN and human rights activist, 2018 Nobel Peace Prize laureate (and Harvard HD 2015), Democratic Republic of Congo	Opening keynote for virtual symposium, "Faith and Flourishing: Strategies for Preventing and Healing Childhood Sexual Abuse", hosted by the Human Flourishing Program
April 9, 2021	Katie Hobbs, Secretary of State for Arizona, USA	Virtual speaker for the HLS Women's Law Association spring conference on women in politics
April 9, 2021	Ayanna Pressley, Member of Congress (D-MA)	Confirmed keynote speaker for HKS Black Policy Conference
April 10, 2021	Kim Janey, Acting Mayor of Boston	Confirmed keynote speaker for HKS Black Policy Conference
April 12, 2021	Fernando Henrique Cardoso, former President of Brazil	Confirmed keynote speaker for virtual Brazil Conference at Harvard and MIT
April 12, 2021	Donna Shalala, Former HHS Secretary and former member of Congress (D-FL)	JFK, Jr. Forum Event on Arab-American Public Service
April 12, 2021	Domingos Fezas Vital, Ambassador of Portugal to the United States	Speaking on a panel discussion hosted by Center for European Studies, "Global Europe: What Does That Mean?"
April 12, 2021	Stavros Lambrinidis, European Union Ambassador to the US (Greece)	Speaking on a panel discussion hosted by Center for European Studies, "Global Europe: What Does That Mean?"
April 16, 2021	His Excellency Yousef Al Otaiba, Ambassador of the United Arab Emirates to the U.S.; and His Excellency Shaikh Abdulla bin Rashid bin Abdulla Al Khalifa,	Forum Event, "The Abraham Accords: A Pathway to Peace with Economic Prosperity"

Date	Name and title	Event details
	Ambassador of the Kingdom of Bahrain to the U.S.	
April 23, 2021	John Kerry, Presidential Envoy for Climate, former US Senator (D-MA)	Part of day-long series of virtual events hosted by the Belfer Center, "Climate Change, Intelligence, and Global Security"
April 27, 2021	Marty Baron, Former editor of <i>The Washington Post</i> , Commencement 2020 speaker	Panelist on Shorenstein Center / JFK, Jr. Forum on Disinformation and Hate. President Bacow to deliver welcome remarks.
May 3, 2021	Jeff Flake, Former US Senator (R-AZ)	Virtual event hosted by the HLS Dean of Students Office
May 5, 2021	Congressman Gregory Meeks (D-NY)	Virtual event with Nick Burns re: US Foreign Policy Priorities
May 6, 2021	Julia Gillard, former PM of Australia	Women and Public Policy Program at HKS to invite to speak to annual Women's Leadership Board event
Weekend of May 15, 2021	Amy Brenneman, Actress; Arne Duncan, Former US Secretary of Education; Kewsong Lee, CEO of Carlyle Group; and Tom Morello, Musician	All took part in Class of 1986 35 th Reunion activities (virtual)
May 18-19, 2021	Dr. George Gao, Director, Chinese Center for Disease Control and Prevention; Dr. John Nkengasong Director, Africa Centres for Disease Control and Prevention; Dr. Rebecca Martin Director of Center for Global Health at US CDC	Confirmed speakers for an Africa-Asia Roundtable – Pandemics: Surveillance, Preparedness, and Response, convened by The Harvard Center for Africa Studies (CAS)
June 11, 2021	His Holiness the Dalai Lama, Spiritual leader of Tibet	Confirmed virtual guest speaker for "Lifestyle Medicine Tools for Promoting Healthy Change", a Continuing Medical Education course offered by Dr. Eddie Phillips (MGH/Spaulding Rehab). Event will be closed to course participants, but posted on the Spaulding Rehab website afterward.

Appendix C

Summary of Virtual International Visits Arranged by the Marshal's Office, Academic Year 2020-2021 (listed by country)

Country	Name	Title	Met With
Argentina	Cecelia Loccisano	Director, EFICCI Consulting	D. Bloom and R. Atun, Chan School
Brazil	Andreza Gomes	Undersecretary from Crime Prevention Policies, Secretariat of Justice and Public Security, Government of Minas Gerais	D. Rosenfeld, HLS; J. Weisz, Psychology
China	Cindy Mi	Founder & CEO, VIPKid	F. Reimers, HGSE
	Han Wei	Vice President, TusHoldings and CEO, TusStar Business Incubator Company	D. Murphy, Fairbank Center for Chinese Studies
Colombia	Natalia Bayona	Senior Expert on Innovation, Digital Transformation and Investments, United Nations World Tour Organization	M. Segneri and R. Emanuel, Harvard Innovation Lab
	Juan Lozada Polanco	Director, Ewl Asuntos de Gobierno	M. Segneri, Harvard Innovation Lab
Egypt	Nahla Zeitoun	Senior Social Project Specialists, World Bank Cairo Office	V. Budson, HKS Women and Public Policy Program
France	Paul Maria	Vice President of International Government Affairs, Orano, and Member, Council of Paris, Sixth District	J. Nye and R. Enos, HKS
Indonesia	Dini Septiani	Country Representative, Asian Venture Philanthropy Network	M. Segneri and R. Emanuel, Harvard Innovation Lab; M. Kramer and B. Trelstad, HBS
Israel	Jonathan Lavender	Global Chairman and Head of Markets, KPMG Enterprise, Israel	P. Bottino, SEAS Technology and Entrepreneurship Center
Jamaica	Sanya Goffe	President and Attorney-at-Law, Pension Industry Association of Jamaica	D. Laibson, Economics, J. Beshears, HBS
Jordan	Samar Nassar	Secretary General, Jordan Football Association	A. Elberse and S. Ghosh, HBS
Malaysia	Ellisha Othman	Managing Director & Clinical Psychologist, SOLS Health	J. Cairns, Center on the Developing Child
Nigeria	Adenike Adeyemi	Executive Director, FATE Foundation	M. Segneri and R. Emanuel, Harvard Innovation Lab; G. Elanbeck, HBS
	Enitan Kuku-Omonijo	Senior Manager, Strategic Portfolio and Pricing, Coca-Cola Hellenic Bottling Co.	M. Chu, HBS; J. Rosengard, HKS

Country	Name	Title	Met With
Pakistan	Ayla Majid	Managing Director of Financial Advisory Services, Khalid Majid Rehman Chartered Accountants	S. Cole, HBS
Peru	Deicy Sanchez	Social Coordinator, Buenaventura Mining Company	M. Antonio, HKS Center for Public Leadership
	Yesenia Pelaez Lobato	Founder & General Manager, Social Target	T. Acuna, HKS Ash Center
Philippines	Bam Aquino	Former Senator	U. Gasser, Berkman Klein Center; D. Hersh, HGSE Proving Ground
Romania	Catalin Tenita	Member of Parliament	M. Ganz, HKS
Rwanda	Patience Mutesi	Country Director, TradeMark East Africa	T. Amabile, HBS
	Sandra Uwera	CEO, Comesa Business Council	A. Langer, Chan School
Saudi Arabia	Hajar Al Gosair	Talent Acquisition Manager, Saudi Information Technology Company	B. Groysberg, HBS
South Africa	Nobukhosi Dlamini	Founder & Managing Director, Bahati Tech	J. Kayyem and J. Honan, HKS
	Ntokozo Mbuli	Managing Director, Sugar Bean Pictures	J. Winsten and L. Cheung, Chan School
Spain	Miriam Canas Cabello	Digital Manager, Hospital Clinic de Barcelona	V. Viswanath, Chan School
Sri Lanka	Heminda Jayaweera	Chief Operating Officer, Sri Lanka Institute of Nanotechnology	P. Kim, Physics; D. Schrag, HKS Belfer Center
Taiwan	Olivia Wu	Chairman's Assistant and Board Member, Shin Kong Wu Ho-Su Memorial Hospital	A. Gawande, Chan School
Thailand	Piyadit Chai Atsavasirisuk	CEO, The Civil Engineering Co., Ltd.	S. Pollalis, GSD
United Kingdom	Carlotta Saporito	Investment Director, CDC Group	J. Lerner, HBS
Various Countries	Delegation	Developing University Partnerships	S. Chindapol and M. Dawson, Visitor's Center
	Delegation	International Women of Courage	M. Chen, HKS Women and Public Policy Program
	Delegation	US Foreign Policy Decision Making	J. Donovan, HKS Shorenstein Center
	Delegation	Women in STEM	M. Fabber and F. Mbaye, Visitor's Center
	Delegation	YLAI Entrepreneurship Fellows	S. Chindapol and M. Dawson, Visitor's Center
Various Countries (Asia)	Delegation	US Foreign Policy Decision Making	J. Park, HKS Belfer Center

Country	Name	Title	Met With
Various Countries (Middle East and North Africa)	Delegation	Promoting Equality in the Justice System	S. Farbstein and S. Waheedi, HLS International Human Rights Clinic
Vietnam	Lan Dao	Director, Temasek International Pte Ltd.	E. Bechtold, Office of Technology Development
	Giang Pham Thi Huong	Founder & Chairperson, Song Foundation	A. Ellison, Harvard Forest